

THE LANCET Public Health

Supplementary appendix

This appendix formed part of the original submission and has been peer reviewed. We post it as supplied by the authors.

Supplement to: Gravely S, Giovino GA, Craig L, et al. Implementation of key demand-reduction measures of the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control and change in smoking prevalence in 126 countries: an association study. *Lancet Public Health* 2017; published online March 21. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2468-2667\(17\)30045-2](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S2468-2667(17)30045-2).

Supplemental Table 1. Country characteristics, fitted trends in current tobacco smoking prevalence among persons aged 15 years and over, and progress of highest-level WHO FCTC policies between 2007 and 2014.

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| African Region | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Comoros | Eastern Africa | 2006 | Low | 18.5 | 14.2 | -4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ethiopia | Eastern Africa | 2014 | Low | 4.3 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kenya | Eastern Africa | 2004 | Lower-middle | 14.5 | 12.7 | -1.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Malawi | Eastern Africa | — | Low | 16.2 | 13.3 | -2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mauritius | Eastern Africa | 2004 | Upper-middle | 24.0 | 21.2 | -2.8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Mozambique | Eastern Africa | — | Low | 20.7 | 17.3 | -3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Seychelles | Eastern Africa | 2003 | High | 28.1 | 26.0 | -2.1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Uganda | Eastern Africa | 2007 | Low | 12.1 | 8.6 | -3.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Rep. of Tanzania | Eastern Africa | 2007 | Low | 18.0 | 14.8 | -3.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zambia | Eastern Africa | 2008 | Lower-middle | 15.4 | 13.8 | -1.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zimbabwe | Eastern Africa | 2014 | Low | 15.2 | 14.6 | -0.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cameroon | Middle Africa | 2006 | Lower-middle | 9.1 | 20.8 | 11.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Congo | Middle Africa | 2007 | Low | 8.8 | 22.3 | 13.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lesotho | Southern Africa | 2005 | Lower-middle | 19.2 | 26.8 | 7.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Namibia | Southern Africa | 2005 | Upper-middle | 20.7 | 23.0 | 2.3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| South Africa | Southern Africa | 2005 | Upper-middle | 21.0 | 18.2 | -2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Swaziland | Southern Africa | 2006 | Lower-middle | 8.9 | 9.7 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Benin | Western Africa | 2005 | Low | 6.8 | 8.5 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Burkina Faso | Western Africa | 2006 | Low | 16.2 | 19.7 | 3.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cape Verde | Western Africa | 2005 | Lower-middle | 10.3 | 12.7 | 2.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ghana | Western Africa | 2004 | Lower-middle | 4.9 | 6.1 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Liberia | Western Africa | 2009 | Low | 11.9 | 14.7 | 2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mali | Western Africa | 2005 | Low | 14.5 | 20.6 | 6.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mauritania | Western Africa | 2005 | Lower-middle | 18.4 | 25.6 | 7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Niger | Western Africa | 2005 | Low | 5.9 | 9.6 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Nigeria | Western Africa | 2005 | Lower-middle | 7.4 | 9.3 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Senegal | Western Africa | 2005 | Lower-middle | 9.7 | 11.6 | 1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sierra Leone | Western Africa | 2009 | Low | 30.1 | 34.7 | 4.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Americas Region | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | Northern America | 2004 | High | 22.0 | 14.3 | -7.7 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| United States of America | Northern America | — | High | 21.8 | 16.5 | -5.3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Barbados | Caribbean | 2005 | High | 7.3 | 6.8 | -0.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cuba | Caribbean | 2010 | Upper-middle | 40.6 | 36.6 | -4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Dominican Republic | Caribbean | — | Upper-middle | 15.2 | 13.5 | -1.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Haiti | Caribbean | — | Low | 10.5 | 11.4 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Jamaica | Caribbean | 2005 | Upper-middle | 17.9 | 17.4 | -0.5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Costa Rica | Central America | 2008 | Upper-middle | 17.8 | 13.5 | -4.3 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Honduras | Central America | 2005 | Lower-middle | 25.8 | 17.5 | -8.3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mexico | Central America | 2004 | Upper-middle | 20.1 | 13.5 | -6.6 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Panama | Central America | 2004 | Upper-middle | 11.6 | 6.6 | -5.0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Argentina | South America | — | High | 32.0 | 23.2 | -8.8 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Bolivia | South America | 2005 | Lower-middle | 33.0 | 23.9 | -9.1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Brazil | South America | 2005 | Upper-middle | 20.2 | 15.2 | -5.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Chile | South America | 2005 | High | 43.6 | 37.0 | -6.6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Colombia | South America | 2008 | Upper-middle | 14.6 | 10.9 | -3.7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ecuador | South America | 2006 | Upper-middle | 11.1 | 8.5 | -2.6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Paraguay | South America | 2006 | Upper-middle | 25.0 | 17.8 | -7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uruguay | South America | 2004 | High | 32.6 | 21.6 | -11.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Eastern Mediterranean Region | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Iran | Southern Asia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 13.6 | 10.9 | -2.7 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Pakistan | Southern Asia | 2004 | Lower-middle | 21.2 | 21.6 | 0.4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bahrain | Western Asia | 2007 | High | 17.5 | 34.4 | 16.9 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Jordan | Western Asia | 2004 | Upper-middle | 30.0 | 41.5 | 11.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lebanon | Western Asia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 31.8 | 37.9 | 6.1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oman | Western Asia | 2005 | High | 9.2 | 15.1 | 5.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Saudi Arabia | Western Asia | 2005 | High | 14.8 | 18.5 | 3.7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Egypt | Northern Africa | 2005 | Lower-middle | 19.2 | 24.7 | 5.5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Morocco | Northern Africa | — | Lower-middle | 19.7 | 23.4 | 3.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| European Region | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Armenia | Western Asia | 2004 | Lower-middle | 29.7 | 27.1 | -2.6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Azerbaijan | Western Asia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 26.0 | 22.7 | -3.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Georgia | Western Asia | 2006 | Lower-middle | 31.0 | 28.5 | -2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Israel | Western Asia | 2005 | High | 31.7 | 29.7 | -2.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Turkey | Western Asia | 2004 | Upper-middle | 34.3 | 25.9 | -8.4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Kazakhstan | Central Asia | 2007 | Upper-middle | 30.1 | 25.8 | -4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Kyrgyzstan | Central Asia | 2006 | Lower-middle | 26.2 | 26.0 | -0.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Uzbekistan | Central Asia | 2012 | Lower-middle | 13.9 | 12.6 | -1.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Belarus | Eastern Europe | 2005 | Upper-middle | 32.4 | 26.3 | -6.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bulgaria | Eastern Europe | 2005 | Upper-middle | 40.2 | 31.0 | -9.2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Czech Republic | Eastern Europe | 2012 | High | 32.7 | 30.8 | -1.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hungary | Eastern Europe | 2004 | High | 32.9 | 25.7 | -7.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Poland | Eastern Europe | 2006 | High | 35.5 | 27.0 | -8.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Republic of Moldova | Eastern Europe | 2009 | Lower-middle | 22.3 | 23.8 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Romania | Eastern Europe | 2006 | Upper-middle | 34.4 | 28.2 | -6.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Russian Federation | Eastern Europe | 2008 | High | 39.9 | 37.3 | -2.6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Slovakia | Eastern Europe | 2004 | High | 30.9 | 27.2 | -3.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Ukraine | Eastern Europe | 2006 | Lower-middle | 32.2 | 28.4 | -3.8 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Denmark | Northern Europe | 2004 | High | 29.4 | 17.0 | -12.4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Estonia | Northern Europe | 2005 | High | 35.2 | 30.1 | -5.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Finland | Northern Europe | 2005 | High | 24.4 | 18.5 | -5.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Iceland | Northern Europe | 2004 | High | 24.0 | 15.7 | -8.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ireland | Northern Europe | 2005 | High | 27.7 | 21.5 | -6.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Latvia | Northern Europe | 2005 | High | 35.9 | 33.1 | -2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Lithuania | Northern Europe | 2004 | High | 31.6 | 27.3 | -4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Norway | Northern Europe | 2003 | High | 33.3 | 21.6 | -11.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Sweden | Northern Europe | 2005 | High | 27.8 | 19.9 | -7.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| United Kingdom | Northern Europe | 2004 | High | 24.4 | 17.9 | -6.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Albania | Southern Europe | 2006 | Upper-middle | 32.2 | 29.3 | -2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Andorra | Southern Europe | — | High | 33.5 | 29.4 | -4.1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

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|-------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | Southern Europe | 2009 | Upper-middle | 42.9 | 37.5 | -5.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Croatia | Southern Europe | 2008 | High | 32.0 | 32.7 | 0.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Greece | Southern Europe | 2006 | High | 47.8 | 41.5 | -6.3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Italy | Southern Europe | 2008 | High | 24.4 | 22.2 | -2.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Malta | Southern Europe | 2003 | High | 28.6 | 23.2 | -5.4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Portugal | Southern Europe | 2005 | High | 22.4 | 19.9 | -2.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Serbia | Southern Europe | 2006 | Upper-middle | 43.5 | 39.2 | -4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Slovenia | Southern Europe | 2005 | High | 22.4 | 18.2 | -4.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Spain | Southern Europe | 2005 | High | 32.5 | 26.0 | -6.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Belgium | Western Europe | 2005 | High | 26.1 | 21.9 | -4.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| France | Western Europe | 2004 | High | 28.2 | 24.7 | -3.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Germany | Western Europe | 2004 | High | 29.6 | 26.2 | -3.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Luxembourg | Western Europe | 2005 | High | 26.6 | 22.6 | -4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Netherlands | Western Europe | 2005 | High | 29.8 | 23.8 | -6.0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Switzerland | Western Europe | — | High | 26.1 | 21.6 | -4.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| South East Asia Region | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bangladesh | Southern Asia | 2004 | Lower-middle | 28.5 | 20.2 | -8.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| India | Southern Asia | 2004 | Lower-middle | 16.3 | 11.0 | -5.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Nepal | Southern Asia | 2006 | Low | 29.9 | 21.5 | -8.4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Sri Lanka | Southern Asia | 2003 | Lower-middle | 15.2 | 14.2 | -1.0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Indonesia | South-Eastern Asia | | Lower-middle | 32.6 | 39.5 | 6.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Myanmar | South-Eastern Asia | 2004 | Lower-middle | 27.5 | 18.3 | -9.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Thailand | South-Eastern Asia | 2004 | Upper-middle | 23.5 | 22.0 | -1.5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Western Pacific Region | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Australia | Australia | 2004 | High | 20.5 | 14.3 | -6.2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| China | Eastern Asia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 28.7 | 26.3 | -2.4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | Eastern Asia | 2004 | High | 26.5 | 19.7 | -6.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Mongolia | Eastern Asia | 2004 | Upper-middle | 29.3 | 26.1 | -3.2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Republic of Korea | Eastern Asia | 2005 | High | 30.6 | 26.3 | -4.3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Brunei Darussalam | South-Eastern Asia | 2004 | High | 16.7 | 16.3 | -0.4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cambodia | South-Eastern Asia | 2005 | Low | 22.4 | 20.7 | -1.7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Lao People's Democratic Republic | South-Eastern Asia | 2006 | Lower-middle | 39.3 | 31.3 | -8.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

| Country | UN Sub-region | WHO FCTC Party Year | WBI Classification | Smoking Prevalence 2005 | Smoking Prevalence 2015 | Smoking Prevalence Change 2005-2015 | Change: SF Policies 2014-2007 | Change: Cessation programs 2014-2007 | Change: Warning labels 2014-2007 | Change: TAPS 2014-2007 | Change: Taxation 2014-2007 |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| Malaysia | South-Eastern Asia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 26.3 | 21.7 | -4.6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Philippines | South-Eastern Asia | 2005 | Lower-middle | 31.4 | 25.3 | -6.1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Singapore | South-Eastern Asia | 2004 | High | 16.3 | 16.0 | -0.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Viet Nam | South-Eastern Asia | 2004 | Lower-middle | 24.3 | 24.0 | -0.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Fiji | Melanesia | 2003 | Lower-middle | 29.9 | 25.5 | -4.4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Kiribati | Micronesia | 2005 | Lower-middle | 60.9 | 52.0 | -8.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Nauru | Micronesia | 2004 | Upper-middle | 55.4 | 47.4 | -8.0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Niue | Polynesia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 23.7 | 20.9 | -2.8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| Samoa | Polynesia | 2005 | Lower-middle | 39.1 | 29.8 | -9.3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Tonga | Polynesia | 2005 | Upper-middle | 32.5 | 29.6 | -2.9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

Data Source: World Health Organization. WHO global report on trends in prevalence of tobacco smoking 2015. WHO Press: Geneva, Switzerland.
http://apps.who.int/iris/bitstream/10665/156262/1/9789241564922_eng.pdf

Note: "0" refers to no policy change between 2007 and 2014; "1" refers to having implemented a policy at the highest level between 2007 and 2014; "-1" refers to having had a highest-level policy in 2007, but not in 2014.

WHO FCTC: The World Health Organization Framework Convention on Tobacco Control; UN: United Nations; SF: Smoke-free; TAPS: Tobacco Advertising, Promotion, and Sponsorship; WBI: World Bank Income;

Note: Zimbabwe ratified the WHO FCTC in December 2014; therefore, data reflect Zimbabwe's pre-WHO FCTC Party status.

Prevalence estimates for the following countries are for cigarette smoking only: UK, Ireland, Japan, Rep of Korea and USA